

OVERVIEW

This application note describes how to use the Keil μ Vision2™ suite of tools to build a C application for the Ultra-High-Speed Flash family of microcontrollers, which includes the DS89C430, the DS89C440, and the DS89C450. The process of loading the compiled application into the microcontroller using Dallas/Maxim's Microcontroller Tool Kit application is also covered.

All development for this application note was done using the DS89C440 and the High-Speed Microcontroller Evaluation Kit Board (Rev B). The C application was created and compiled using Keil's μ Vision2 version 2.40 and the Keil C51 Compiler version 7.10. The compiled application was loaded into the DS89C440 flash memory using the Microcontroller Tool Kit version 2.1.03.

NOTES ON THE ULTRA-HIGH SPEED FLASH MICROCONTROLLER FAMILY

The microcontrollers in the Ultra-High Speed Flash family are all programmed identically, with the same register set and memory mapping. The only difference between them is in the amount of internal flash memory they have, which is as follows.

- DS89C430 – 16 kB x 8
- DS89C440 – 32 kB x 8
- DS89C450 – 64 kB x 8

CREATING AND COMPILING THE C APPLICATION

This section describes the process to create and compile a "Hello World" style application for the DS89C430/440/450 using Keil's μ Vision2 integrated development environment.

Creating a New Project

In Keil μ Vision2, select **Project** -> **Create New Project** from the menu. Enter the name of your new project.

The *Select Device for Target* dialog will appear as shown below in Figure 1. Under *Database*, select **Dallas Semiconductor** and the particular microcontroller you are using (the **DS89C430**, **DS89C440**, or **DS89C450**). Hit **OK** to continue.

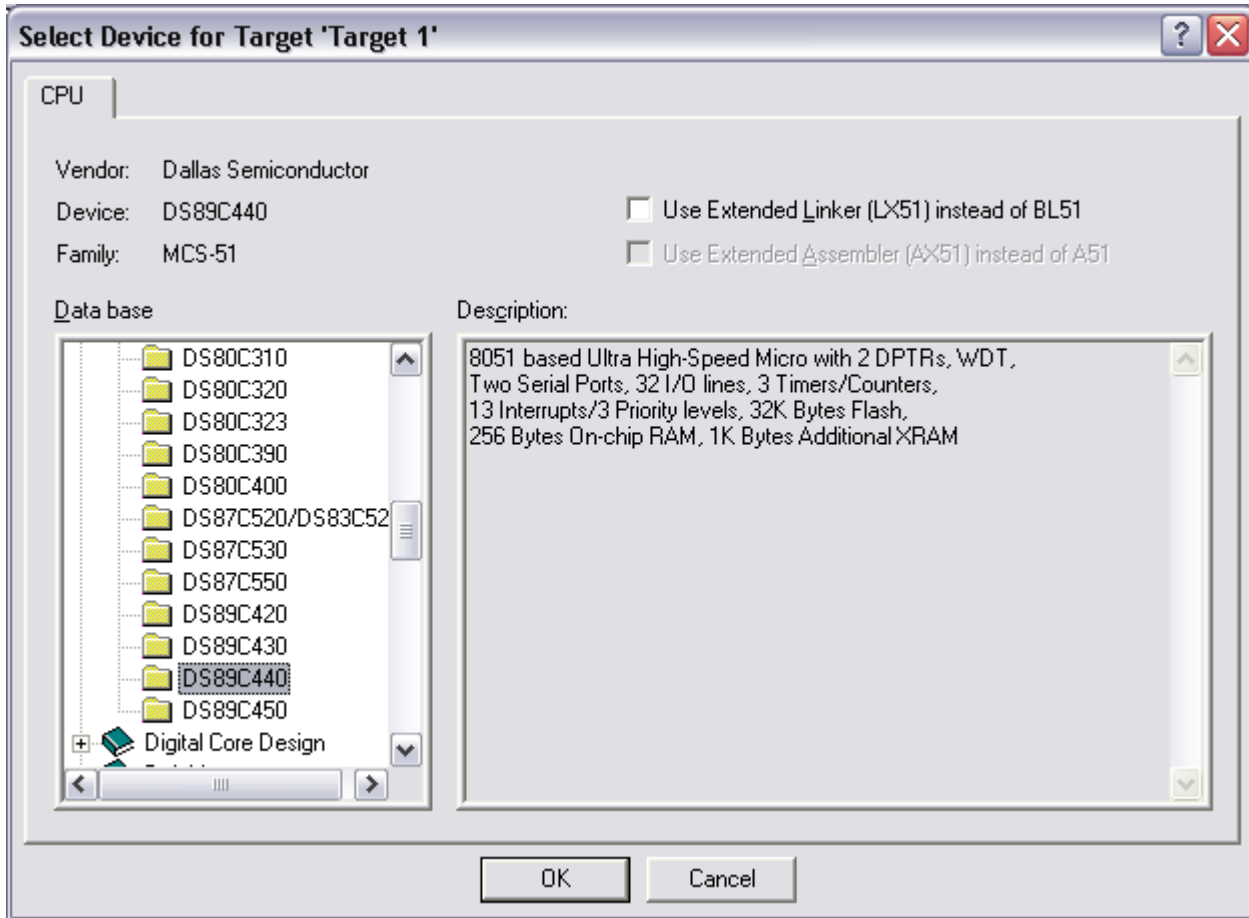


Figure 1. Selecting the Device for a new Keil μ Vision2 Project

A new dialog box will ask, “Copy 8051 Startup Code to Project Folder and Add File to Project?” Select **YES**.

Setting Project Options

When the project window opens on the left, open up *Target 1*. Right click on *Target 1*, and select **Options for Target 'Target 1'**. An Option dialog box will appear.

Select the **Target** tab. Change the settings in this tab as follows.

- **Memory Model** – Set to **Large: Variables in XDATA**. This tells the compiler to locate variables in external MOVX RAM. This is appropriate when using a hardware setup, such as the High-Speed Microcontroller Evaluation Kit, which provides external data memory for the DS89C430/440/450.
- **Code ROM Size** – Set to **Large: 64K program**.
- Set the checkbox for **Use On-Chip ROM (0x0000 to 0x7FFF)**. This tells the compiler that we will be placing program code in the on-chip flash memory.
- Set the checkbox for **Use multiple DPTR registers**.
- In the *Off-chip Xdata Memory* section of the dialog, set the top two fields to **Ram Start: 0x8000** and **Ram Size: 0x7FFF**.

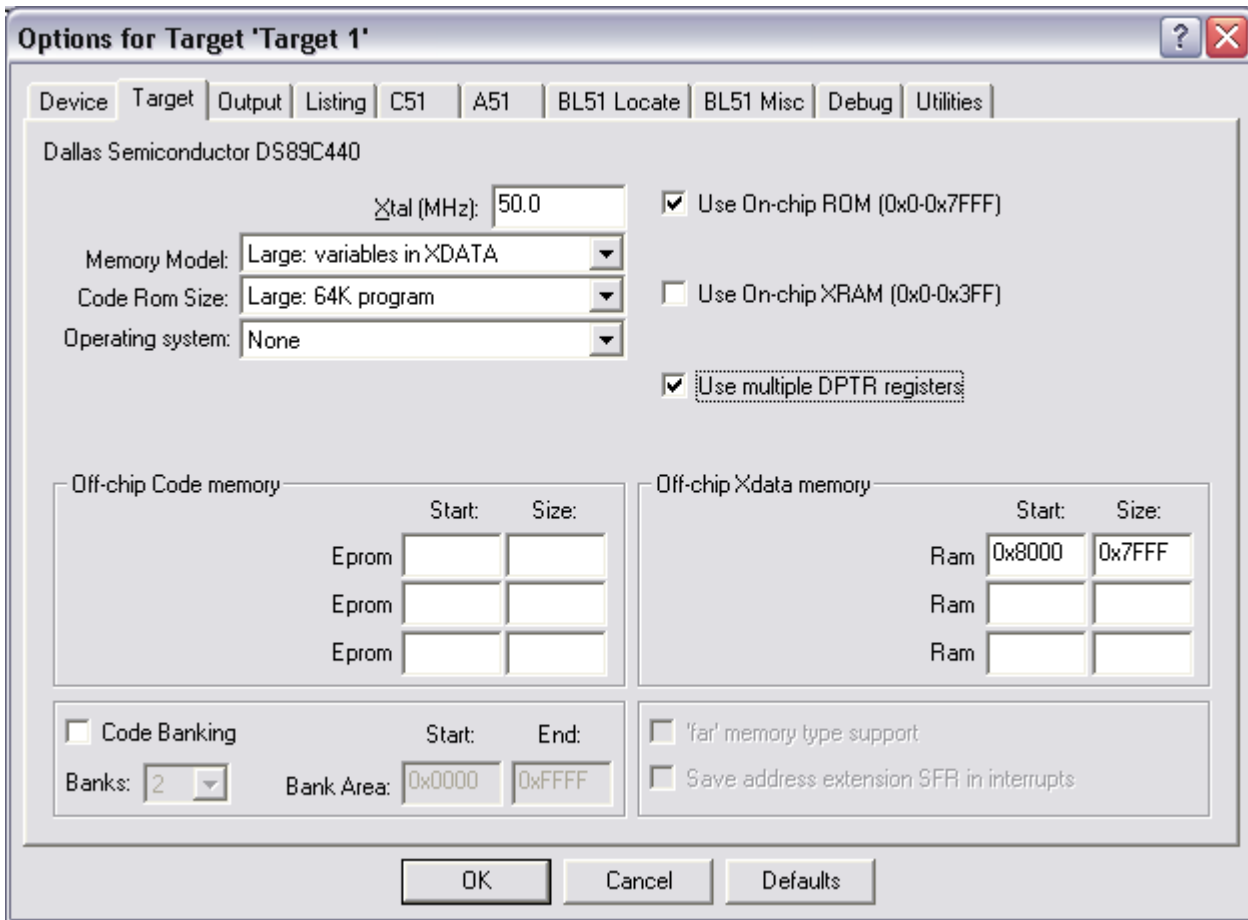


Figure 2. Target Option Settings for the DS89C430/440/450

Next, select the **Output** tab. Set the checkbox for **Create Hex File**. This hex file will be required to load the project code into the microcontroller using the Microcontroller Tool Kit.

Adding the Project Code

Open a new file and enter the following C code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <reg420.h>

// Initialize serial port 0 to 14400 baud (16.384MHz crystal)

serialInit()
{
    TMOD  = 0x21;    // Timer 1: 8-bit autoreload from TH1
    TH1   = 220;    // 14400 baud rate
    CKMOD = 0x38;    // Use system clock for timer inputs
    T2CON = 0x00;    // Serial 0 runs off timer 1 overflow
    TCON  = 0x50;    // Enable timers 0 and 1
    SCON0 = 0x50;    // Enable serial port 0

    SBUF0 = ' ';
}

void main()
{
```

```

serialInit();      // Initialize serial port 0

printf("\r\nHello from the Keil C51 compiler\r\n");

while (1) {
    ;              // Endless loop
}
}

```

Save this file as **main.c**. The file will not be automatically added to the project. To add the file, right-click on *Source Group 1* and select **Add Files to Group 'Source Group 1'**. Select **main.c** and click **Add**, then click **Close**.

Compiling and Loading the Project

To compile the project, press **F7**, or select **Project -> Build Target** from the menu. If no errors occur, messages should appear indicating that compilation completed successfully, as shown in Figure 3.

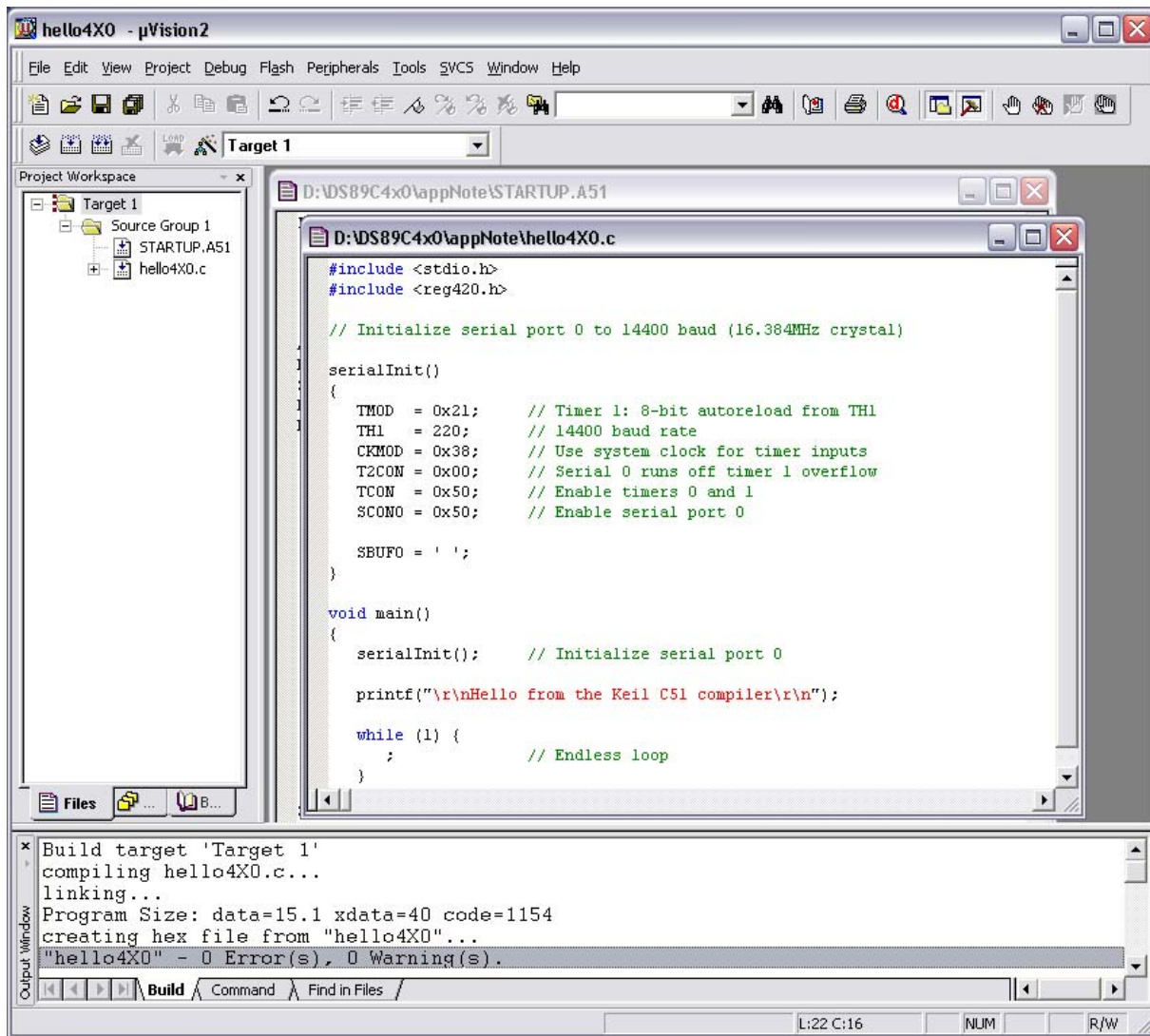


Figure 3. Compilation Output from Keil μ Vision

The Microcontroller Tool Kit software is available from the Maxim/Dallas website at www.maxim-ic.com.

Once the Microcontroller Tool Kit software is installed, open it. In the initial dialog box, select the device type you are using (DS89C430, DS89C440, or DS89C450). Next, select **Options -> Configure Serial Port** from the menu. Select the serial port that you are using to connect to the microcontroller system (such as COM1, COM2...) and select a baud rate of 14400 baud.

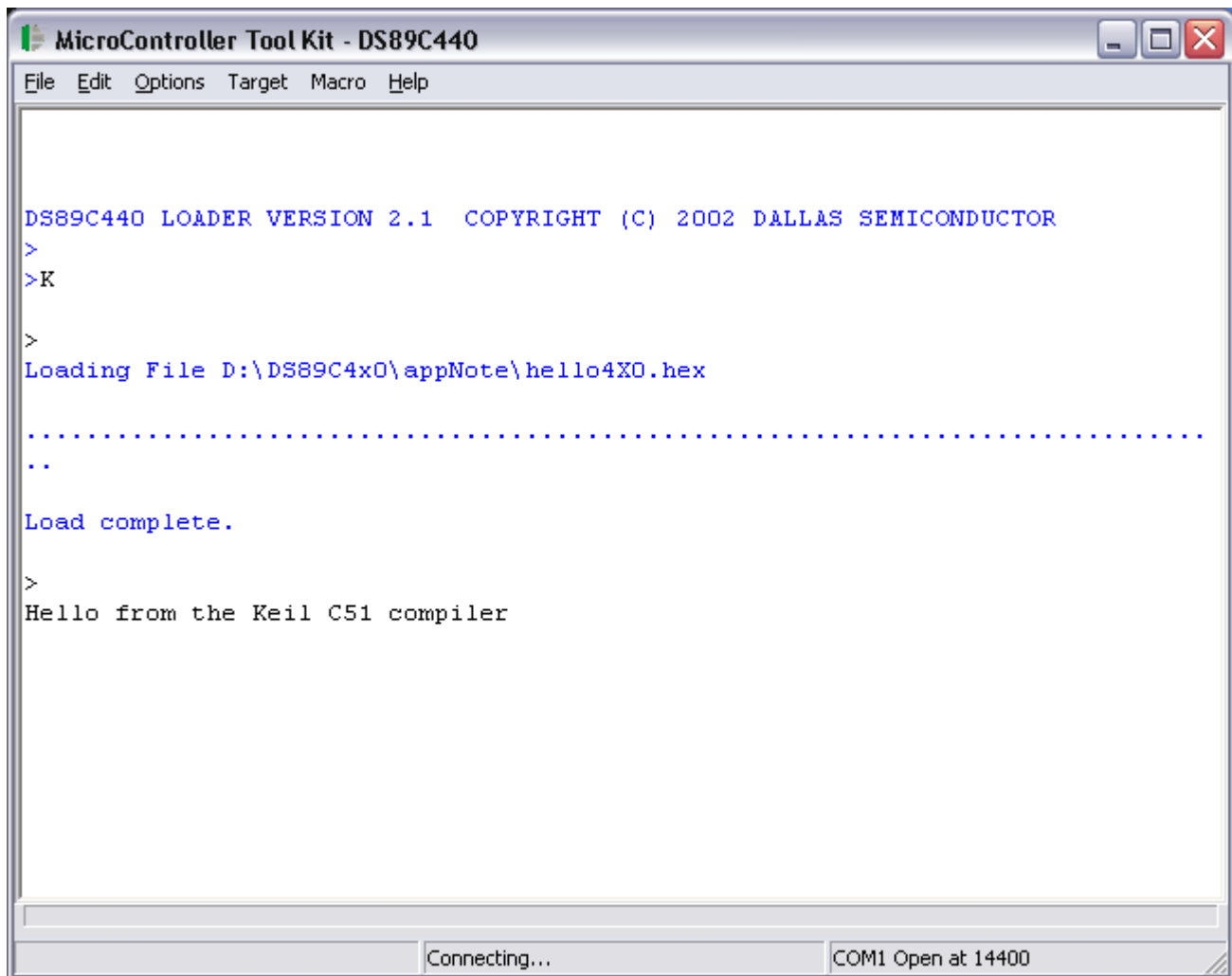
Power on the High-Speed Microcontroller Evaluation Kit board at this point. The board should be set up as follows.

- Serial cable connected from PC COM port to DB9 connector J2 (SERIAL0/LOADER)
- DIP switches SW1.1-3 and SW4.1-2 should be ON; all other DIP switches should be OFF.

In the Microcontroller Tool Kit window, select **Target -> Open COM1 at 14400 Baud** from the menu (or press Ctrl+Shift+O). Next, select **Target -> Connect to Loader** from the menu (or press Ctrl+L). A loader banner should appear, as shown below in Figure 4.

At the loader prompt, type 'K' and press enter. This erases the flash memory on the DS89C430/440/450. Next, select **File -> Load Flash** from the menu (or press Ctrl+O). Select the .hex file from your project's compiled output and click **Open** in the dialog box. A "Loading File...Load complete message should appear."

At this point, simply turn off DIP switch SW4.1 to exit loader mode, and the application should execute and display the demonstration message over serial 0, which will be displayed in the Microcontroller Tool Kit window.



```
MicroController Tool Kit - DS89C440
File Edit Options Target Macro Help

DS89C440 LOADER VERSION 2.1 COPYRIGHT (C) 2002 DALLAS SEMICONDUCTOR
>
>K
>
Loading File D:\DS89C4x0\appNote\hello4X0.hex
.....
..
Load complete.
>
Hello from the Keil C51 compiler

Connecting... COM1 Open at 14400
```

Figure 4. Loading and Running the Application in MTK